

UN MUNDO MEJOR



Protegiendo el medio ambiente	Protecting the environment
la basura	rubbish
la bombilla (de bajo consumo)	(low-energy) light bulb
el combustible	fuel
combatir	to fight, to combat
la contaminación atmosférica	air pollution
desaparecer	to disappear
el desastre	disaster
desconectar	to disconnect, switch off
deshacer	to undo
los desperdicios	rubbish, refuse, waste
la especie	species
incluso	even
inquietante	worrying
luchar	to struggle, to fight
la medida	measure, means
medioambiental	environmental
el motor	engine
los residuos	refuse, waste, rubbish
salvar	to save

Una vida sana	A healthy life
apetecer	to fancy, feel like
aprobar	to pass (an exam)
el cigarrillo	cigarette
con moderación	in moderation
conseguir (un trabajo)	to get (a job)
el consejo	advice
la corazón	heart
correr	to run
la droga (blanda/dura)	(soft/hard) drug
drogarse	to take drugs
la edad	age
el ejercicio (físico)	(physical) exercise
estar a dieta	to be on a diet
el estrés	stress
estresado/a	stressed
estresante	stressful, stressing
fumar	to smoke
levantarse	to get up
mantenerse	to keep fit
en forma	
preocupar	to worry
los primeros auxilios	first aid
probar	to try/taste/have a go
receta	recipe
sentirse	to feel
el sobrepeso	excess weight, obesity
superar	to overcome

Verbos importantes	Key verbs
como	I eat
bebo	I drink
desayuno	I have breakfast
almuerzo	I have lunch
ceno	I have dinner
meriendo	I snack
tomo	I have/take
llevo	I lead
intento	I try
tengo	I have
hago	I do
fumo	I smoke
evito	I avoid
reciclo	I recycle
reuso	I reuse
apago	I turn off (lights)
cierro	I turn off (tap)
ahorro	I save (money)
salvo	I save (life)
trabajo	I work
es	it is
son	they are
hay	there is/are
era	it used to be
había	there used to be
será	it will be
habrá	there will be
hay que	you have to
tienes que	you have to
debes	you must
deberías	you should
llevaba	I used to lead
llevaría	I would lead
llevaré	I will lead
voy a llevar	I am going to lead
cambiar	to change
evitar	to avoid
reciclar	to recycle
hacer	to do
recaudar	to raise
reducir	to reduce
causar	to cause
mejorar	to improve
destruir	to destroy
ayudar	to help

Adjetivos	Adjectives
me preocupa	it worries me
me interesa	it interests me
me inquieta	it worries me
me asusta	it scares me
me ayuda	it helps me
me alarma	it alarms me
peligroso	dangerous
dañino	harmful
útil	useful
bueno	good
malo	bad
proactivo	proactive
gratificante	rewarding
sostenible	sustainable
serio	serious
grave	serious
justo	fair
injusto	unfair
perjudicial	harmful
injustificable	unforgiveable
sabio	wise
práctico	practical
amargo	bitter
dulce	sweet
insípido	bland/tasteless
picante	spicy
tradicional	traditional
variado	varied
delicioso	Delicious
sabroso	tasty
rico	tasty
repugnante	disgusting
asqueroso	disgusting
sano	healthy
malsano	unhealthy
salado	salty
nutritivo	nutritious
grasiento	greasy
preocupante	worrying
alarmante	alarming
destruido	destroyed
causado	caused
medioambiental	environmental
equilibrado	balanced
inaceptable	unacceptable

Problemas ecológicos	Eco problems
acercarse a	to approach
el agujero	hole
la aldea	(small) village
alejar	to move (something) away
alejarse de	to move away from
amenazar	to threaten
arruinar	to ruin
el atasco	traffic jam, hold-up
el ave (marina)	(sea) bird
el calentamiento global	global warming
la capa de ozono	ozone layer
el casco	helmet, hull (of a ship)
el centenar	about a hundred
la central eléctrica	power station
la circulación	traffic
constituir	to constitute
cortar	to cut, to cut off
el efecto invernadero	greenhouse effect
extender	to spread, to stretch
frenar	to brake, to put a stop to
el humo	smoke
el huracán	hurricane
el incendio	fire
la lluvia	rain
la mancha	stain
la marea negra	oil slick
la muerte	death
el nivel	level
el petrolero	oil tanker
el/la pescador/a	fisherman/woman
el planeta	planet
prever	to foresee
rescatar	to rescue
el riesgo	risk
la salud	health
la selva	tropical forest, jungle
señalar	to indicate
la sequía	drought
vagar	to wander about
el viento	wind

Me gustaría ayudar	I would like to help
agradecer	to thank
aprender	to learn
el asombro	amazement, surprise
contar (que)	to tell, to relate
el curso	school year, course
los/las demás	the others, the rest
esperar	to wait for/hope/expect
formar parte	to be part (of)
hacer la cama	to make the bed
el centro de menores tutelados	children's home
inútil	useless
el propósito	aim, purpose, objective
repartir	to deliver, to hand out
la tienda solidaria	charity shop
andar	to walk
el bolsillo	pocket
contribuir	to contribute
donar	to donate
en vías de extinción	threatened (with extinction)
escaso/a	scarce
la exposición	exhibition
el ganador	winner
ganar	to win
gastar	to spend
las instalaciones	facilities
las obras benéficas	charity, charitable works
el/la político/a	politician
los recursos	resources
seropositivo/a	HIV positive
el SIDA	AIDS

Problemas sociales	Social problems
aguantar	to put up with, to bear
asqueroso/a	disgusting
ataque cardíaco	heart attack
augmentar	to increase
el botellón	drinking party in the street
cada vez más	more and more
el cerebro	brain
el consumo	consumption
cuanto antes	as soon as possible
el/la drogadicto/a	drug addict
la encuesta	survey
enfrentar	to face
grave	serious
hacer daño a	to injure, to harm
el hígado	liver
nocivo/a	harmful
participar (en)	to take part (in)
pedir	to ask (for)
prohibir	to prohibit, to forbid, to ban
provocar	to cause, to provoke
el pulmón	lung
reducir	to reduce
síndrome de abstinencia	withdrawal symptoms
subir	to go up
el tabaquismo	addiction to tobacco
la venta	sale

YEAR 10
HALF-TERM 5+6



Ayudando a los demás	Helping others
el destrozo	damage, destruction
la falta	lack
formar parte de	to be part of
el/la gamberro/a	hooligan, troublemaker
maltratar	to mistreat
los niños de la calle	street children
la ONG (organización no gubernamental)	NGO (non-governmental organisation)
la pobreza	poverty
recoger	to pick up
robar	to steal, rob
el vertedero	rubbish dump, tip
la violencia	violence
el agua corriente	running water
la comisaria	police station
consumir	to consume
la corriente	electric supply
la criminalidad	crime
el empleo	job
el/la encargado/a	person in charge
el éxito	success
el funcionamiento	operation, working
el índice de criminalidad	crime rate
el/la propietario/a	owner, proprietor

PRACTISING PHONICS

Can you remember how we pronounce certain letters in Spanish?

í - ee v - b ñ - ny ll - y qu - k c - th z - th g - h j - h h - silent u - oo

Practise out loud with some of these words:

nutritivo delicioso mejorar reciclar corazón equilibrado botellón cigarillo consejo
ejercicio tabaquismo señalar violencia reducir trabajo insípido injustificable bombilla





TENSE RECAP

HOW TO FORM THE PRESENT TENSE!

STEP 1

Take the infinitive (a verb ending in AR, ER, IR)

visitar
beber
decidir

STEP 2

Take off the AR, ER, IR

visitar
beber
decidir

STEP 3

Add an ending to talk about the correct person

visito - I visit
bebo - I drink
decido - I decide

HOW TO FORM THE PAST IMPERFECT TENSE!

STEP 1

Take the infinitive (a verb ending in AR, ER, IR)

visitar
tener
decidir

STEP 2

Take off the AR, ER, IR

visitar
tener
decidir

STEP 3

Add an ending (AR - aba, ER/IR - ía)

visitaba - I used to visit
tenía - I used to have
decidía - I used to decide

HOW TO FORM THE CONDITIONAL TENSE!

STEP 1

Take the infinitive (a verb ending in AR, ER, IR)

visitar
beber
decidir

STEP 2

Add on the ending:

visitaría - I would visit
bebería - I would drink
decidiría - I would decide

HOW TO FORM THE PAST PRETERITE TENSE!

STEP 1

Take the infinitive (a verb ending in AR, ER, IR)

visitar
beber
decidir

STEP 2

Take off the AR, ER, IR

visitar
beber
decidir

STEP 3

Add an ending (AR - aba, ER/IR - ía)

visité - I visited
bebí - I drank
decidí - I decided

HOW TO FORM THE NEAR FUTURE TENSE!

STEP 1

Take the verb ir in the present tense

I - voy
He/she - va
We - vamos
They - van

STEP 2

Add a

voy + a
va + a
vamos + a
van + a

STEP 3

Add the infinitive

voy + a + comer
va + a + comer
vamos + a + comer
van + a + comer

HOW TO FORM THE PAST PERFECT TENSE!

STEP 1

Take the following depending on who:

I - he
He/she - ha
We - hemos
They - han

STEP 2

Take the infinitive, removing the AR, ER, IR

visitar
beber
decidir

STEP 3

Add the **ado (AR)** or **ido (IR/ER)**

he visitado - I have visited
he bebido - I have drunk
he decidido - I have decided
ha visitado - He has visited

KEY QUESTIONS

- ¿Llevas una vida sana? ¿Qué comes normalmente? ¿Haces ejercicio? ¿Cómo se puede mantener en forma? ¿Qué piensas de alcohol?
¿Quieres ser voluntario? ¿Es importante ayudar a los demás? ¿Cuáles son los problemas globales más serios? ¿Es importante ser solidario?
¿Qué haces en casa para proteger el medio ambiente? ¿Qué se debería hacer para cuidar del medio ambiente? ¿Qué problemas globales hay?

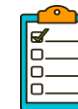
What do these mean in English? Plan how you would answer these in Spanish!

YEAR 11 PREPARATION

On the run up to year 11, get organised and collect your revision materials (past books, booklets, Quizlet logins and practice, revision guide, past papers)
In year 11 you will complete your final topic but get a headstart of revision from past topics, mind mapping key vocabulary and revisiting past booklets and the activities in them.

REVISION CHECKLIST

- Can I talk about what I eat normally, how often and why?
- Can I discuss the qualities of healthy and unhealthy lifestyles and link to my lifestyle?
- Can I talk about social issues and the problems linked to smoking, drugs and alcohol?
- Can I talk about any exercise I do, how often and the benefits?
- Can I talk about the benefits of voluntary work, different types and whether I would do it?
- Can I discuss different global issues affecting myself, my town and others?
- Can I discuss problems concerning the environment and be able to give suggestions to improve?
- Can I talk about what my family and I do at home to look after the environment and why?
- Can I remember 15 social and global issues in Spanish?
- Can I remember 20 adjectives to describe healthy living, social issues and the environment?
- Can I remember 25 different foods in Spanish?
- Can I remember 20 different sports in Spanish?
- Can I form and use if clauses to discuss what will happen based on our actions?



HOW TO REVISE!

MIND MAPS

Think back to topics throughout year 9 and 10 and mind-map key vocabulary linked to these topics, thinking about the questions you could be asked and vocab required.

PAST PAPERS/BOOKLETS

Complete past paper practice questions or use your booklets from year 9 and 10 to get extra practice of topics we haven't seen in a few years.

FLASHCARDS

Write down key vocab from different topics on flash cards, the English on one side and the Spanish on the other. Use these to:
- test yourself - have family test you - play Snap

QUIZLET Go to www.quizlet.com. You should have your account set up. Play games to practise the vocabulary you learn in your lessons.

BBC BITESIZE Go to <https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/subjects/zfckjxs> and find the topic you are studying. Try the activities & look at the topic specific pages.

MEDIA Listen to Spanish songs or watch TV/films you've seen before, changing the audio to Spanish. Write a list of vocabulary that you hear, you'll recognise some words!

WRITING AND SPEAKING CHECKLIST

- present tenses (como, visito, voy, bebo, hago, practico, juego, estoy comiendo, estoy planeando, estoy intentando)
- key vocabulary (el medio ambiente, una dieta equilibrada, comida rápida, ejercicio físico, tabaquismo)
- connectives (y, pero, también, porque, ya que, sin embargo, además, dado que, como)
- adjectives (grave, serio, peligroso, preocupante, sano, picante, útil, físico, gratificante, desafiante)
- third person (le gusta, dice que, hace, come, bebe, comemos, bebemos, recicla, reciclamos, piensa, pensamos, reutiliza, reutilizamos)
- conditional tense (me gustaría, sería, iría, habría, tendría, trabajaría, ayudaría, ahorraría, reciclaría)
- past tenses (me gustó, fui, fue, visité, comí, recibí, trabajé, hice, iba, pensaba, visitaba, comía, bebía, hacía, era)
- comparative/superlative (más que, menos que, tan...como, mejor que, lo mejor, lo peor, lo más grande, lo más preocupante)
- sentence starters (diría que, pienso que, en mi opinión, por otro lado, desde mi punto de vista, a mi parecer)
- future tenses (voy a visitar, voy a ir, voy a comer, voy a nadar, voy a sacar, va a ser, irá, viajaré, visitaré, será)
- higher level structures (¡Qué interesante! Si tuviera, si pudiera, siempre he querido, me habría gustado, es pan comido, cuesta un ojo de la cara)

Have you included them all?

